





What Do Your Users Need? Data Driven Decision Making For ISPs

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The Golden Age

Around 600 BC, Thales of Miletus ushered in the Data Age.







The Problem



Fixed (sort of)

- Budget
- Unanticipated stuff

Guesstimate based on:

- Visionaries
- Instinct
- Qualitative surveys

The Solution

You have \$X Vou have \$X Users need Y

Fixed (sort of)

- Budget
- Prioritized stuff

Knowledge based on:

- Data
- Analytics
- Closed-loop fixes

Today



@LAN

S

Churn candidate

I have the

100mbps

package, why is

my internet slow?

Can you reset your modem?



25 minutes call Reset Repeated call **CPE** replaced Line check Field Tech visit Unhappy customer Churn





Efficient Reactive Support

The Dawn of Al



- In 2015, DeepMind's AlphaGo could beat a pro Go player
- In 2017, it beat the top ranked pro Go player
- AlphaGo uses a MC tree search of ANNs
- Still far from a "artificial general intellingence"

Levels of Magic







Simple rules ("find DoS attacks")

Force multiplier for complex rules ("find other broken gateways") Force multiplier that can map across complex rules ("find other unhappy users")







Individual Decisions







"It never works"

Problem: Mistaken Device Replacement

75% of replaced CPEs turn out to be non-defective



(You just wasted a CPE, and the problem remains unsolved)

Could Be WAN



DSLAM bug.

Fix: DSLAM ticket ©

Could Be Placement

11b

11g

11n

11ac

12 23







Gateways may be placed in cabinets or behind TV's, creating coverage "shadows"

Fix: move GW, or Ethernet AP

Solution: Identify Defective CPEs In Field

WiFi 2.4GHz PHY Rates (Mbps)





WiFi 2.4GHz PHY Rates (Mbps)







"It sometimes works"

Problem: 2G Interference

WiFi 2.4GHz PHY Rates (Mbps)



Could Be Congestion





Neighbors can cause both **contention** and **collision**

Effect Of Congestion



Busy channels can dramatically drop speeds from time to time

Could Be Hidden Nodes



- = RSSI
- ↑ Packet losses
- ↑ Retransmissions
- ↓ PHY rate
- **↓** Throughput

Neighbors modem can't hear my modem, but their phone can blindly sent packets collide

Solution: Very Smart Channel Planning





Dense urban areas need planning based on specific usage patterns - heavy users' peak times will be on different channels Need to set:

- Frequency [activity]
- Power [coverage]
- RTS/CTS [efficiency]







"It only works in the living room"

Problem: Poor Range Performance

• rx_rate_2.4 🛓 rx_rate_5 • tx_rate_2.4 🛓 tx_rate_5 • avg_rx_bps_2.4 🛓 avg_rx_bps_5 • avg_tx_bps_2.4 🛓 avg_tx_ 🔺 1/2 🕨





Could Be A Distant Repeater



Fix: Tell user to move repeater 1 room

-20

-40

-60

Could Be Plain Poor Coverage

96% of data used from 2.4 GHz

4% of data used from 5 GHz





Fix: Repeater of Multi-AP







"My video looks awful"

The Problem: Roaming Video Viewing



User was watching video, but then a PHY rate dip caused a drop in streaming rate. Quality drops in video are more noticeable than constant low quality.

Fix: Better coverage.







Population Analytics

Your Users



Action: Prioritize heavy users with many concurrent clients

Your 5 GHz ROI



Action: Heavy users must be educated about 5 GHz

Your Future 5 GHz ROI

15 0.4 0.2 1.6 0.4 0.1 0.9 <11 <11 0.5 0.4 0.2 0.2 0.1 24 24 12 0.3 0.6 0.6 0.3 0.2 36 36 0.5 3.4 3.1 1.5 0.6 1.1 54 54 PHY Rate (Mbps) PHY Rate (Mbps) 9 4.3 3.0 3.3 15.5 8.2 1.6 90 90 2.4 0.6 8.1 5.5 2.1 1.1 150 6 150 0.4 0.4 0.2 300 300 3 433 433 >433 >433 10M 10M+ 0 100K 1M 1K 10K Average data usage (bps)

74% of data used from 2.4 GHz

2.5 2.0 0.1 0.5 0.2 1.5 0.5 0.2 0.2 1.6 0.1 1.0 2.4 0.4 0.4 0.2 1.0 2.8 2.6 1.4 0.9 0.6 0.5 0.7 0.7 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.8 0.7 0.4 0.2 2.6 1.8 0.0 10M 10M+ 0 1K 10K 100K 1M Average data usage (bps)

Future Action: Soft Band Steering in good coverage homes

26% of data used from 5 GHz

Your Urban Congestion



Action: Target urban deployments for Band Steering

Your Misplaced Repeaters



Action: Sell your own repeaters, and tell users when they've put them too far!

Your WiFi Coverage



Action: Heavy users with few neighbors get Repeaters, those with many neighbors get Multi-AP







Thank you!



ISP Support

Reduce support cost & churn

Deployment Architecture

Full System vs Analyzer

DSL Actions

Action: Upsell DSL to heavy users without WiFi problems

Action: Investigate limited link heavy users with low attenuation